

APPENDIX II

COMPILED

BY

THE

**MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(SPECIAL EDUCATION)**

DETAILED PROGRAMME OF IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PLAN OF ACTION
FOR 1983/90

1. MAN—POWER TRAINING:

OBJECTIVES	MEASURES	COST	SOURCE OF FUNDS	NUMBER REQUIRED
a) To establish as far as possible common training programmes for all categories of Personnel involved in the services for the disabled	i) By setting up a Kenya Institute of Special Education where various categories of personnel working in special education programmes will be trained on short-term and long term basis.	The estimated cost for the institute will be Ksh. 37,914,000/-	Phase 1 - short term. Through external aid. 1983/87	i) Estimated number for short-term is 1,000. 1983/90 (This can boost employment of school leavers in the country). 3-6 months courses to be offered.

OBJECTIVES	MEASURES	COST	SOURCE OF FUNDS	NUMBER REQUIRED
	(ii) By training personnel working in special education programmes for advanced training either overseas or locally in all areas of the handicapped to make such areas as:- — Curriculum development — Research — Supervision of Schools (Inspectorate) — Administration — Teacher Training Programmes — Orientation and mobility training — Guidance and counselling — Interpreters for the hearing impaired. — Professional readers for the visually handicapped, etc.		ii) Phase II-long-term. Through the Kenya Govt 1987 (i) Through the Kenya Government. (ii) Through the external donors such as UNICEF, CBM, KSSB. (iii) Through Fellowship Schemes such as UNESCO	ii) Estimated number for long-term is 600 - 1983/90 Two years course to be offered (iii) Interpreters as many as possible. (iv) professional readers as many as possible.

OBJECTIVES	MEASURES	COST	SOURCE OF FUNDS	NUMBER REQUIRED
b) To further the existing institutions and agencies available both Nationally and Internationally and their capacity to undertake the required manpower training.	iii) By training mainly on the job local teachers' aids who are school leavers to work with integrated community based programmes at pre-school and lower primary level		UNICEF and other donors Community voluntary organizations. i) Through Fellowship Schemes.	4,000

2. ASSESSMENT/DIAGNOSTIC EVALUATION OF CLIENTS:

OBJECTIVES	MEASURES	COST	SOURCE OF FUNDS	NUMBER REQUIRED
a) To set up assessment and diagnostic services to cater for all areas of disability,	By developing assessment tools and materials		i) Through the Kenya Govt.	
	i) By carrying out assessment diagnostic services in conjunction with the district hospitals, local community, health centres.		ii) Through donors such as Danida, UNESCO & UNICEF	
b) To develop guidelines and procedures (diagnostic techniques) for the staff involved in various types of assessment.			UNICEF MINISTRY	
	ii) By developing screening - materials and standardizing them.		(iii) Danida Institute	
	iii) By inservicing teachers and others on how to use the existing health services in the area,			
	iv) By establishing multidisciplinary assessment teams at all levels of the districts-where community health centres exist.			

OBJECTIVES	MEASURES	COST	SOURCE OF FUNDS	NUMBER REQUIRED
<p>a) To increase public awareness through mass media, adult education, school curricula, public barazas or forums, as to the methods of preventing and alleviating the effects of disability.</p>	<p>i) By involving parents and the community in each district in all programmes for handicapped through guided multi-disciplinary planning workshop.</p> <p>ii) By maximum utilization of educational mass media services of Kenya Institute of Education and the Resource Centres in primary teacher Training Colleges</p> <p>iii) By bringing the handicapped into the mainstream of social activities in the society through integrated approach.</p>		<p>i) Through the Kenya Govt.</p> <p>ii) Through the donors</p> <p>iii) Through the immediate community</p> <p>iv) UNICEF</p>	

3. Cont, OBJECTIVES	MEASURES	COST	SOURCE OF FUNDS	NUMBER REQUIRED
b) To emphasise through public education the special needs and abilities of disabled persons.	iv) By providing material and information for use by ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Newspapers, magazines and journals.		UNICEF.	
	i) By encouraging participation of handicapped persons in exhibitions, sports and festivals at both local and national levels.		See UNICEF below	
	ii) participation of qualified handicapped persons in delivering lectures, seminars, etc., on specific topics regarding the welfare of handicapped.			

4. INTEGRATION OF DISABLED INTO THE MAIN—STREAM OF SOCIETY

OBJECTIVES	MEASURES	COST	SOURCE	NUMBER OF FUNDS REQUIRED
a) To launch a programme to improve integration of the disabled persons into all aspects of life.	1) By stepping up integration of the handicapped in schools pre-vocational and vocational training programmes teacher training programmes, Universities and Polytechnics depending on the nature and severity of handicap	US \$ 421,000 part of the expenses of the institute 2.5 million 1983/85 Inclusive	1. Through the Kenya Government 2. Through external donors such as UNICEF and voluntary organisation DANIDA	
	ii By offering preparatory courses in Special Education in regular teacher training colleges and Universities		3. Through the community based facilities.	

iii)By training
enough
resource
teacher.

iv)By offering
enough
supportive
staff to teachers
working with
handicapped
children

Part of
expenses
of the
institute

v)By providing
adequate
equipment and
materials.

vi)By expansion of
peripatetic
services in all

OBJECTIVES	MEASURES	COST	SOURCE OF FUNDS	NUMBER REQUIRED
	areas of the handicapped throughout the country.			
	vi)By involving parents and the community for the success of integration.			

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5. FAMILY GUIDANCE:

a) To establish counselling services for the families which will assist in preventive measures and provide support and information for the disabled and families at the community level.

i)By appointing family Guidance Counsellors in every district who are knowledgeable in special education. These Counsellors will be working in schools and homes.

1. Through the Kenya Government
2. Through the community.
3. Through Voluntary Organization.

6. SPECIAL EDUCATION FOR THE DISABLED

a) To establish a scheme to make available special equipment and aids for the disabled.

i)By expanding Kenya School Equipment scheme so as to cater for the educational needs of handicapped children and youth.

i) Through the Kenya Government
ii) Through the donors
iii) Through the community.

OBJECTIVES	MEASURES	COST	SOURCE OF FUNDS	NUMBER REQUIRED
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ii) By expanding the existing facilities in the production of special aids and materials to meet both current and future demands and by utilizing the village Poly-technics institutes of technology, etc <li>iii) By providing courses and workshops to update teachers on making teaching aids using local materials and new techniques. 			
b) To set up a Technical services facility for production and maintenance of all special aids for the disabled.	i) By establishing technical services centres for maintenance and repair of special aids for the handicapped.			

7. LEGISLATION OF GODES DEALING WITH HANDICAPPED PERSONS

OBJECTIVES	MEASURES	COST	SOURCE OF FUNDS	NUMBER REQUIRED
a) To define and adopt a legal definition of disability	i) By drafting a legal definition of disability, ii) By drafting a special education act.		i) Through the Kenya Govt.	
b) To write and pass legislation to cater for the special needs of the disabled.				

OBJECTIVES	MEASURES	C O S T	SOURCE OF FUNDS	NUMBER REQUIRED
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8. CURRICULAR FOR THE DISABLED

a) To develop and diversify the existing centralised curriculum to meet the needs of disabled persons to embrace academic vocational and daily living skills.	i) By appraising and up-dating all training programmes and syllabi in training colleges.		i) Through the Kenya Government,	
	ii) By adapting materials used by normal children.		ii) Through the donors.	
	iii) By developing curriculum materials for handicapped children dependent on individual needs		i) Through the Kenya Government	
			ii) Through the donors	

9. VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

OBJECTIVES	MEASURES	COST	SOURCE OF FUNDS	NUMBER REQUIRED
<p>To create and extend vocational training opportunities.</p>	<p>By providing relevant programmes that lead to self reliance such as agriculture, wood work, needle work, cookery, crafts, business education etc.</p> <p>ii) By providing adequately well trained personnel in all areas of vocational Education</p> <p>iii) By providing appropriate equipment training programmes, for the disabled through integrated training colleges.</p>	<p></p>	<p>By providing:-</p> <p>i) Through the Kenya Govt.</p> <p>ii) Through the donors</p> <p>iii) Through the community based forms.</p>	<p></p>

OBJECTIVES	MEASURES	COST	SOURCE OF FUNDS	NUMBER REQUIRED
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iv) By increasing diversifying training programmes for disabled through integrated training colleges.

10. PREVENTION

Prevention of Disability.
This is a responsibility of the various Ministries

i) Through the Kenya Govt.
ii) Through the donors
iii) Through the community.
i) Through

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OBJECTIVES	MEASURES	COST	SOURCE OF FUNDS	NUMBER REQUIRED
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Health, Constitutional Affairs and information & Broadcasting

i) Through the Kenya Govt.
ii) Through the donors
iii) Through the community.

11. MEDICAL SERVICES AND MEDICAL REHABILITATION

OBJECTIVES	MEASURES	COST	SOURCE OF FUNDS	NUMBER REQUIRED
a) To intensify the supply of orthopaedic appliance and special equipment for the disabled.	By providing each of the handicapped pupils in special schools with necessary appliances such as wheelchairs, crutches, calipers etc, and by encouraging the use of locally made appliances.		i) Through the Kenya Govt.	
	ii) By making class-room building accessible to the handicapped by removing architectural barriers, installing actual devices, etc.		ii) Through the donors iii) Through the community.	

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OBJECTIVES	MEASURES	COST	SOURCE	NUMBER OF FUNDS REUIRED
b) To intensify the health services of medical Rehabilitation.	(i) By providing basic training skills to teachers so as to assist the specialists.			
	ii) By providing specialist personnel in such areas as physiotherapy, hydrotherapy, occupational therapy, speech therapy, etc.			

12. SPECIAL EDUCATION

OBJECTIVES	MEASURES	COST	SOURCE OF FUNDS	NUMBER REQUIRED
To expand peripatetic programmes to cater for the needs of disabled persons in all areas of society.	(i) By intensifying and training more personnel for these programmes.		Through the Kenya Govt.	200 depending on the handicapped youth in question
	ii) By establishing resources centres for use by paripatetic teachers.			
	iii) By providing reliable means of transport and needed equipment and materials for this programme.			

13. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGICAL, AND SPIRITUAL NEEDS:

OBJECTIVES	MEASURES	COST	SOURCE OF FUNDS	NUMBER REQUIRED
a) To make available psychological services to help the disabled persons in adjusting to the consequences of their disablement.	(i) By encouraging schools/institutions to form clubs in their schools under the guidance of a school counsellor, psychologist social workers, etc.			

- ii) By providing the recreational facilities needed in all disability areas.

b) To step up the provision of recreation, facilities for the purpose of improving mental and physical therapy of disabled persons.

- i) By public education through the establishments of a "Disabled Day" or a "Disabled week"

c) To provide facilities and equipment adequate to carry out assesment.

- i) Through the Kenya Govt.
- ii) Through the donors
- iii) Through Voluntary organisations.

14. NATIONAL MACHINERY

To set up national machinery to co-ordinate and monitor programmes and services of all organisations concerned with the welfare and education of the disabled.